

## REFERENCES

- ADS (PNG). 2001. *Study of the Smallholder Oil Palm Sector. Achievements and Potential for Future Development*, Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea.
- Benjamin, C. 1977. A survey of food gardens in the Hoskins Oil Palm Scheme, *Papua New Guinea Agricultural Journal* 28(2-4), 57-71.
- Campbell, C.T. 1994. *Hoskins (West Nakanai) Oil Palm Scheme. Report Into Low Production in the Smallholder Sector and Remedies Available*. West New Britain, Papua New Guinea.
- Carrier, J.G and Carrier, A. H. 1989. *Wage, Trade and Exchange in Melanesia. A Manus Society in the Modern State*. University of California Press, Berkely.
- Carswell, G. 1997. Agricultural intensification and rural sustainable Livelihoods: a “think piece”, *IDS Working Paper*, No. 64.
- Chambers, R. and Conway, R. 1992. Sustainable rural livelihoods: practical concepts for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, *IDS Discussion Paper*, No. 296.
- Cheetham, R.J. 1963. The development of indigenous agriculture, land settlement and rural credit facilities in Papua and New Guinea, *Papua and New Guinea Agricultural Journal* 15(3& 4), 67-78.
- Christensen, J. 1986. The development of the oil palm industry in Papua New Guinea: past present and future, *Harvest* 11(4), 136-141.
- Crocombe, R. (ed) 1971. *Land Tenure in the Pacific*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Curry, G. & Koczberski, G. 1999. The risks and uncertainties of migration: an exploration of recent trends amongst the Wosera Abelam of Papua New Guinea, *Oceania* 70(2), 130-145.
- Dalzell, P.J. & Wright, A. 1990. Analysis of catch data from an artisanal coral reef fishery in the Tigak Islands, Papua New Guinea, *Papua New Guinea Journal of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries* 35(1-4), 23-36.
- de Janvry, A. & Sadoulet, E. 2001. Income strategies among rural households in Mexico: the role of off-farm activities, *World Development* 29(3), 467-480.
- Duncan, R. and Duncan, R. 1997. Improving security of access to customary-owned land in Melanesia: mining in Papua New Guinea, in P. Lamour (ed), *The Governance of Common Property in the Pacific Region*, National Centre for Development Studies, The Australian National University, Canberra. p73-88.

- Ellis, F. 2000. *Rural Livelihoods and Diversity in Developing Countries*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Goddard, M. 2001. From rolling thunder to reggae: imagining squatter settlements in Papua New Guinea, *The Contemporary Pacific*, 13, 1-32.
- Grieve, R.B. 1986. The oil palm industry of Papua New Guinea. *Australian Geographer*, 17, 72-76.
- Hulme, D. 1984. *Land Settlement Schemes and Rural Development in Papua New Guinea*, Unpublished PhD thesis, James Cook University, Queensland.
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. 1965. *The Economic Development of the Territory of Papua New Guinea*. John Hopkins Press, Baltimore.
- Jonas, W.J. 1972. Timber production in the Hoskins area, in J.P. Longayroux, Fleming, T. Ploeg, A., Shand, R.T., Straatmans, W.F. and Jonas, W. (eds), *Hoskins Development: The Role of Oil Palm and Timber*, New Guinea Research Bulletin No. 49, Australian National University, Canberra, p153-72.
- Jones, L. T. and McGavin, P.A. 2001. *Land Mobilisation in Papua New Guinea*. Asia Pacific Press, The Australian National University, Canberra.
- Kalit, K. and Young E. 1997. Common property conflict and resolution Aboriginal Australia and Papua New Guinea, in P. Lamour (ed), *The Governance of Common Property in the Pacific Region*, National Centre for Development Studies, The Australian National University, Canberra. p183-208.
- Kameata, R. 2001. Using land groups in resource development. *Focus, Post Courier*, Wednesday, 18<sup>th</sup> April, 2001.
- Kean, P. 2000. Economic development in the Siki settlement scheme, West New Britain, *Critique of Anthropology* 20(2), 153-172.
- Keig, G. 2001. Rural population growth in Papua New Guinea between 1980 and 1990. *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* 42(2/3), 255-268.
- King, G. A., Lewis, F.J. and Yambun, J.J. 1998. Adoption of fertiliser by smallholders in West New Britain, paper presented at the International Oil Palm Conference Nusa Dua, Bali, September 23-25.
- Koczberski, G. and Curry, C. 2000. Improving the productivity of the smallholder oil palm sector in Papua New Guinea: a study of bio-physical

and socio-economic interactions. Draft discussion paper presented to the Scientific Advisory Committee to the Papua New Guinea Oil Palm Research Association, Dami Research Station, 18<sup>th</sup> October.

- Koczberski, G. Curry, G.N. & Connell, J. 2001. Full circle or Spiralling out of control? State violence and the control of urbanisation in Papua New Guinea, *Urban Studies* 38(11), 2017-2036.
- Konimor, J. 1991. *Report on visit to Milne Bay Estates and Higaturu Oil Palm Pty Ltd*. Dami Research Station, West New Britain.
- Landell Mills Ltd. 1991. *Smallholder Oil Palm Productivity Study, Volume 1: Main Report*, Bath, United Kingdom.
- Leach, J.R. and Benjamin M. 1984. *West Nakanai Oil Palm Scheme. Advisory and Agronomic Report No. 12. 1984*.
- Levantis, T. 2000. *Papua New Guinea: Employment, Wages and Economic Development*. Asia Pacific Press and Institute of National Affairs, Canberra/Port Moresby.
- Lewis, F. 2000. *The 'Lus Frut Mama' Scheme: Developing Opportunities for Women in Agriculture. An Initiative of the OPIC Hoskins Project and New Britain Palm Oil Limited*, unpublished report, OPIC, Kimbe, Papua New Guinea.
- Longayroux, J. P. 1972. Hoskins Oil Palm Project: an introduction, in J.P. Longayroux, Fleming, T. Ploeg, A., Shand, R.T., Straatmans, W.F. and Jonas, W. (eds), *Hoskins Development: The Role of Oil Palm and Timber*, New Guinea Research Bulletin No. 49, Australian National University, Canberra, p1.-6.
- New Britain Palm Oil Limited. 1999. *Prospectus*
- Oil Palm Industry Corporation of Papua New Guinea. 1998. *Five Year Strategic Plan 1999-2003 and Five Year Business Plan 1999-2003*. Port Moresby.
- Overfield, D. 1998. An investigation of the household economy: coffee production and gender relations in Papua New Guinea. *Journal of Development Studies* 34(5), 52-72.
- PNG Oil Palm Producers Association. 1998. *PNG Oil Palm Producers Association Yearbook*., Farmset Limited, Goroka.
- Ploeg, A. 1972. Sociological aspects of Kapore settlement, in J.P. Longayroux, Fleming, T. Ploeg, A., Shand, R.T. , Straatmans, W.F. and Jonas, W. (eds), *Hoskins Development: The Role of Oil Palm and Timber*, New

Guinea Research Bulletin no. 49, Australian National University, Canberra, p21-118.

- Reardon, T. 1997. Using evidence of household income diversification to inform study of the rural nonfarm labour market in Africa, *World Development* 25(5), 735-747.
- Reason, P. 1998. Three approaches to participatory inquiry, in Denzin, N.K. & Lincoln, Y. (eds), *Strategies of Qualitative Inquiry*, Sage Publication, California, p261-291.
- Turner, P.D. & Benjamin, M. 1982. *West Nakanai Oil Palm Scheme. Advisory and Agronomic Report No. 10-1982*. December 1982.
- Turner, P.D. and Leach, J.R. 1980. *West Nakanai Oil Palm Scheme. Advisory and Agronomic Report No. 7-1979*. January, 1980.
- Ward, R.G. & Kingdon, E. (eds) 1995. *Land, Custom and Practice in the South Pacific*, Cambridge University Press, Melbourne.
- Zimmer-Tamokoshi, L. 1997. Everyone (or no one) is a winner: Gender compensation ethics and practices, in, S. Toft, (ed), *Compensation for Resource Development in Papua New Guinea*. Law Reform Commission of Papua New Guinea and Resource Management in Asia and the Pacific, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, the Australian National University, Canberra.