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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Access** | **Use** | **Benefit** | **Care** | **Responsibility** | **Ownership** |
| Narrow | Restricted by owner | Private | Performed by owner or employee | Assumed by owner | Private individualPrivate collectiveState |
| Shared and wide | Negotiated by a community | Widely distributed to community and beyond | Performed by community members | Assumed by community | Private individualPrivate collectiveStateOpen access |
| Unrestricted | Open and unregulated | Finders keepers | None | None | Open accessState |

Creating new commons

Commoning unmanaged open-access resources

Commoning enclosed property